

壳斗科植物摘录(VII)

黄成就

张永田

(中国科学院华南植物研究所, 广州 510650)

(福建省亚热带植物研究所, 厦门 361006)

摘要 新近国际植物命名法规指出, 1990-01-01 之后发表的属级及属级以下的新分类群必须注明主模式或模式标本的保存处才是合格发表。下述 13 个分类群在本文述及; 其中 2 个分类群给予详细引证, 1 个杂种给予更确切的记述。

关键词 锥属; 柯属; 栎属

NOTES ON FAGACEAE (VII)

Huang Chengchiu

(South China Institute of Botany, Academia Sinica, Guangzhou 510650)

Zhang Yongtian

(Fujian Institute of Subtropical Botany, Xiamen 361006)

Summary According to the most recent 'International Code of Botanical Nomenclature', the following taxa without reference to the herbarium or institution in which the type is conserved, are treated here, and two of which with more correct citation and a hybrid species in diagnostic features is given.

Key words *Castanopsis*; *Lithocarpus*; *Quercus*

1 圆芽锥

Castanopsis globigemmata Chun et Huang in *Guihaia* 10(1): 1, 1990.

Typus: Yunnan; Pingbien Xian, K. M. Feng 5144 (Holotypus, SCBI, isotypus KUN); eod. loco, P. Y. Mao 2824.

2 大明山锥

Castanopsis damingshanensis S. L. Mo in *Guihaia* 10 (1): 3, 1990.

Typus: Guangxi; Damingshan, Exped. Damingshan 74101 (Holotypus SCBI, isotypus

GXFS); eod. loco, C. S. Tsai 5058.

3 黑叶锥

Castanopsis nigrescens Chun et Huang in *Guihaia* **10**(1): 4, 1990.

Typus: Jiangxi: Dingnan Xian, Z. B. Yang et J. Yao 2316 (Holotypus, SCBI, isotypus, JSBI); Ningdou Xian, C. M. Hu 5711.

4 乐东锥

Castanopsis ledongensis H. C. in *Guihaia* **10**(1): 5, 1990.

Typus: Hainan: Ledong Xian, Huang Quan 820969 (Holotypus, SCBI, isotypus in Guangdong Institut. Forest. conserv.).

5 苦槠钩锥

Castanopsis × *kuchugouzhui* Huang et Y. T. Chang in *Guihaia* **12**(1): 1, 1992.——*Castanopsis tibetana* × *sclerophylla* Huang et Y. T. Chang in *Guihaia* **10**(1): 7, 1990.

Castanopsis sclerophylla (Lindl.) Schott. × *C. tibetana* Hance

Diagn. add. :

Planta inter *C. sclerophylla* et *C. tibetana* quasi intermedia et verisimiliter ex hybridisatione harum specierum orta, ab ambobus cupulis superficialibus lateralibus et apicibus spinulosis armatis ceteris bracteis squamiformibus imbricatis adpressis plus minusve triangulatis obtectis differt, magnitudinibus cupularum ad illam parvioribus ad hanc majoribus, quoad formam foliorum cum *C. sclerophylla* sat congruens sed majoribus.

Nototypus: Hunan: Changsha, Yuelushan, J. G. Xiao 2884 (Notoholotypus SCBI): eod. loco, Q. L. Chen 34.

6 钻刺锥

Castanopsis subuliformis Chun & Huang in *Guihaia* **10**(1): 7, 1990.

Typus: Guangdong: Fengkai Xian, S. H. Chen 18407 (Holotypus, SCBI), 18409.

7 大苗山柯

Lithocarpus damiaoshanicus H. C. in *Guihaia* **10**(1): 8, 1990.

Typus: Guangxi: Damiaoshan, S. H. Chen 16833, 17025, 17039 (Holotypus SCBI, isotypus IBG); G. T. Li 71003.

8 细柄柯

Lithocarpus himalaicus H. C. in *Guihaia* **8**(1): 13, 1988. excl. syn. *L. gracilipes* Huang et Y. T. Chang in C. Y. Wu, Fl. Xizang. 1: 491, pl. 154, f. 1—3. 1983, quae est *L. colletti* (King ex Hook. f.) A. Camus — *Quercus spicata* Smith var. *gracilipes* Hook. f., Fl. Brit. Ind. 5: 610. 1888; King in Ann. Roy. Bot. Gard. Calc. 2: 48, pl. 42, f. 4. 1889; A. Camus, Chênes 3: 1034, 1954, pro parte,

quoad pl. India et Burma, non *Quercus gracilipes* Miq. (1860).

本种侧脉和支脉在叶面明显凹陷的特征与南川柯 (*L. rosthornii* (Schott.) Barn.) 相似, 但叶形不同, 壳斗与坚果与灰背叶柯 (*L. hypoglaucus* (Hu) Huang) 相似, 但叶较大, 可以识别。

西藏: 墨托, 陈伟烈 14258, 14522。程树志、李渤生 1400, 1451, 2026。

分布于印度及缅甸东北部。

9 格林柯

Lithocarpus collettii (King ex Hook. f.) A. Camus, Chenes Atlas 3, Expl. 117, pl. 519, f. 20—31. 1948 et 3: 1025, 1954, pro parte, H. Collett 1882 in Naga Hill exclud.; Huang et Y. T. Chang in Guihaia 12(1): 2, 1992 et 12(4): 301, 1992. ——*Quercus spicata* Smith var. *collettii* Hook. f., Fl. Brit. Ind. 5: 610, 1888, pro parte, H. Collett 1882 in Naga Hill exclud.; King in Ann. Roy. Bot. Gard. Calc. 2: 49, pl. 42, f. 5—6. 1889. ——*Lithocarpus gelinicus* H. C. in Guihaia 8 (1): 31, 1988. ——*Lithocarpus gracilipes* auct. non (DC.) Huang et Y. T. Chang: Hsu et Jen in C. Y. Wu, Fl. Xizang, 1: 491, pl. 154, f. 1—3. 1983, non *Quercus gracilipes* Miq.

西藏: 墨托, 生于海拔 2 000 m 以下坡地或沿江岸林中。

分布于印度北部。

10 坝王栎

Quercus bawanglingensis Huang et al. in Guihaia 10(1): 10, 1990.

Typus: Hainan: Changjiang Xian, Bawangling, F. W. Xing s. n. (coll. in 5 Nov. 1988, Holotypus SCBI), Z. X. Li 4148.

11 东方青冈

Quercus dongfangensis Huang et al. in Guihaia 12(4): 308, 1992.

Typus: Hainan: Dongfang Xian, Mihouling, F. W. Xing et Z. X. Li 5348 (Holotypus SCBI).

12 南川青冈

Quercus nanchuanica Huang in Guihaia 12(4): 305, 1992.

Typus: Sichuan: Shong Jihua et Zhou Zilin 93789 (Holotypus SCBI, isotypus SZ); Bauxing Xian, Song Zhipu 38106; Fang Wanpei 4196.

13 拟薄片青冈

Quercus lamelloides Huang in Guihaia 12(4): 304, 1992.

Typus: Xizang: Motuo, Qingzhang Veg. group, no. 74—1845 (Holotypus, in Depart. of Ecology, Institut, Bot. Acad. Sin. conserv., isotypus PE), 2935.

本文标出各分类群 Holotypus 的保存处, 并对美国加州科学院 Bruce Bartholomew 教授的指教表示诚挚的谢意。